

## **Bio 213 — Evolution — Study Guide for Test 2 Winter 2000**

### B. Structure of the test:

1. There will be 4 problems, worth 13 points each, along with 16 objective or short-answer questions, worth 3 points each.
2. BRING A CALCULATOR.
3. At least 3 of the 4 problems will be from among the following problems:
  - a. test a population for being in the Hardy-Weinberg genotypic frequencies
  - b. derive and solve the recurrence equation for a recessive lethal
  - c. interpret a complex  $\Delta q$  graph
  - d. using words, graphs, and equations, derive the recurrence equation for migration
  - e. using words and graphs, derive the equation for heritability
  - f. write a paragraph on the evolution of sex, covering at least the following: why does sex exist, why do the sexes differ, what sex ratio is selected for and when, and tell how sex has an automatic 50% disadvantage compared to asexual reproduction.
5. The 16 objective-type questions, will be as follows: One to three questions will be from among the assigned summary points for each of the 9 chapters (see below).

### C. How to Study

1. Study your lecture notes — try to get the main principles that were covered firmly in mind. Look at the old tests available on the web and **PRACTICE THE PROBLEMS** you will be given on this test.
2. Read all the assigned chapters. First read the summary. Then read the text. Then reread the summary. Write 2-3 **paragraphs** summarizing the chapter in your own words, and write one paragraph expanding one of the summary sentences to a full paragraph with some details.
3. Study with a partner. Ask each other questions from lecture, and ask each other questions about the summary sentences from each chapter.
4. PRACTICE THE PROBLEMS.

### D. What to Study

1. Lectures
  - a. know the lecture notes (available on line in .pdf format)
  - b. know how to do the problems that may be on the test (see old tests on web for examples).
2. Book
  - a. read Chapters 4, 5, & 6. Skim Chapter 7 & read the summary points of Chapter 7. Read chapters 9, 10, 11, 12, & 13.
  - b. Chapter summary points you are responsible for:  
Chapter 4: all of them; Chapter 5: 1-4 + 7-12; Chapter 6: all; Chapter 7: 1, 2, 5, 7, 9; Chapter 9: 1-6 + 8; Chapter 10: 1-3 + 8 + 13; Chapter 11: 1-10 + 11 + 13; Chapter 12: 1 + 5- 6 + 7-11; Chapter 13: 1-8 + 12.