

CITING IN TEXT

(See pages 168-174 in the *APA Manual*¹)

General principles

- The important thing is to make sure that the reader can access references by following a clear given retrieval path.
- Initials are used for authors' first names; show only one initial.
- Use quotation marks.
- Note different placing and emphasis given to dates

One work by a single author

There are a variety of ways to include needed information, such as:

- ▶ Orlosky (1961) described the beginning stages . . .
- ▶ An earlier study of the beginning stages (Orlosky, 1961) . . .
- ▶ In 1961 Orlosky described the beginning stages . . .
- ▶ In an earlier study of the beginning stages, Orlosky (1961) described . . . Orlosky also found no evidence that . . .

One work by two authors

Both authors should be cited every time, *i.e.*:

Loral & Harty (1945) found that . . .

One work by more than two authors

Cite all authors the first time, then only the first authors followed by *et al.*:

Huie, Dui, & Louis (1951) found . . . Huie, et al. (1951) ducked the issue . . .

¹American Psychological Association. (1994). *Publication Manual* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author. The *APA Manual* can be found at <http://www.usc.edu/dept/expo/webpages/Infor/appendix.html#APA>; guides on usage can be found at <http://www.uiowa.edu/~commstud/resources/citation.html>, <http://www.english.uicuc.edu/cws/wworkshop/apamenu.htm>, and <http://www.wisc.edu/writetest/Handbook/DocAPA.html>.

CITING IN THE REFERENCES SECTION

(see pages 174, *et seq.* in the *APA Manual*)

Periodicals

Journal article, one author:

Ruebarbe, L. (1995). "Cleaning Up the Psychological House." *Ethics in Behavioral Therapy*, 66, 334-352.

Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue:

Tenn, I., & Peller, R. (1989). "Violence in Entertainment Media." *Perspectives in Psychology*, 23 (3), 9-19.

Journal article, more than two authors:

Tinker, R., Evers, A., & Chance, C. (1990). "Creativity and Emotional Extremes: Bipolar Disorder or Creative Order?" *Therapeutic Arts Journal*, 8, 441-478.

Magazine article:

Feemish, J. A. (1994, November 30). "The Mind's Eye." *Tomorrow's Science Today*, 24, 37-42.

Newsletter article, no author given:

(1994, May-June). "The New Transpersonal Psychology Thesaurus." *Transpersonal Therapy Newsletter*, 7, 3-4. (Note: Alphabetize in list by *New*, not by *The*.)

Abstract of a journal article from a CD-ROM:

Prdziebylo, I., Korzybski, C., & Gimpelowicz, Z. (1991). "Interpersonal Cognition and Sibling Rivalry in Large Families." [CD-ROM] *Polish Journal of Psychology*, 74, 329-348. Abstract from: SilverPlatter File: PsycLIT Item: 81-20461.

Newspaper article, no author, discontinuous pages:

(1994, September 5). "The Physically Lingering Effects of Prozac and Subsequent Drug Interactions." *Brailletown Sentinel*, A1, A4.

References to an entire book

Book

DuCarbeaux, M., & Lustiger, I. (1969). *Mentorship Among Older and Younger College Students*. Berkeley, CA: University of California.

Book, edition, Jr. in name

Wong, A., & Wight, R., Jr. (1996). *Instillation of Social Values in Young Children Without Punishment* (4th ed.). New York: Noonday.

Book, group author as publisher

Helvetian Bureau of Demography. (1996). *Infant Mortality During Civil Conflict in Underdeveloped Countries, 1980-1990* (No. 4231-0). Geneva: Author.

Edited book, revised edition

Fahrquar, L., & Hamentash, Y. (Eds.). (1997). *Abuse of Power: Unethical Manipulation of Patients Via Reconstituted Memory Therapy* (Rev. ed.). Psyche.

Encyclopedia or dictionary

Malin, R. & Collie, C. (Eds.). *Encyclopedic Dictionary of Human Behaviors*, (4th ed., Vols. 1-4). New London, CT: Whaley.

References to articles or chapters in edited books

Article or chapter in an edited book, two editors, volume in a series

Franciscu, I., & Chiarini, L. (1992). "Clarity at Last: Including Personal Spiritual Beliefs in Patient Motivation Evaluation." In R. Bright III (Series Ed.) & C. Noble (Vol. Ed.), *Aspects of Psychology: Vol. 7. Psychology and Religion* (2nd ed., pp. 24-68). Hagerstown, PA: Amicus.

Entry in an encyclopedia

Hutch, N. (1995). Psychology. In *The New Encyclopedia of Knowledge* (Vol. 8, pp. 228-235). Fredrickton, N.G.: Newfound Encyclopedic.

Technical and research reports

Report available from ERIC (note the ERIC number in parentheses at end)

Quinlan, J. M. (1960). *Role Playing: Innovative Strategies for Teaching Democracy and Fighting Prejudice*. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-60-5). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 095 004)

Report available from Government Printing Office (GPO), group author

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical Training in Serious Mental Illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Proceedings of meetings and symposia

Proceedings published regularly

Miller, A. & O'Stearagh, A. (1992). Experiment Breakers: What Do Perfect Scores Tell About Test Design. *Proceedings of the National Experimental Psychology Society, USA, 34*, 1492-1550.

Unpublished paper presented at a meeting

Kurosawa, A., Ojima, N., & Watts, A. (1966, March). Preliminary Findings of an Investigation into the Nature of Radical Personality Change Disorder. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Therapeutic Intervention, Boise, ID.

CITING ELECTRONIC RESOURCES²

(See pages 218-222 in the *APA Manual*)

E-mail

B.M. Chavis (e-mail communication March 31, 2001).

Entire Website

A Whole Brain Test (<http://www.csupomona.edu/~jekarayan/brain/brain>). Retrieved on April 17, 2001.

Publications from Websites

Kerrigan, D. C., Todd, M. K., & Riley, P. O. (1998). Knee osteoarthritis and high-heeled shoes. *The Lancet*, 251, 1399-1401. Retrieved January 27, 1999 from DIALOG database (#457, *The Lancet*) <http://www.dialogweb.com>

Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Retrieved April 21, 2001 from <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>

American Psychological Association. (September 15, 2000). APA public policy action alert: Legislation would affect grant recipients [Announcement]. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved May 13, 2001 from <http://www.apa.org/ppo/istook.html>

²For further guidance, refer to <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html> or Lia, X. , & Crane, N. (1993). *Electronic Style: a Guide to Citing Electronic Information*. Westport: Meckler. It is also worthwhile to e-mail Melvin Page at pagem@etsuarts.east-tenn-st.edu.